



Research Article

WORKS OF ART PICTURED IN WOOD

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ABSTRACT

About the stages of creation of wood carving, which is a type of applied art. This article gives an idea of where the art of wood carving has been used in our country since ancient times, the history of their development.

KEYWORDS

Composition, tracing paper, grix, islimi, symmetry, pistachio charcoal, lime, hoka, wood varnish.

INTRODUCTION

There are many types of applied art. Each type of art has its own value. Applied art is an art form performed on the basis of manual labor patterns can also be compared to plants.

The art of wood carving, which is widely used in applied arts, has been developing for many years. This art has been developed by our ancestors for a long time.



From ancient times in Uzbekistan there were wooden household utensils. The art of wood carving can still be seen in the mosques and mausoleums under construction. This type of applied art still retains and increases its value. Master of the development of applied art our teachers have contributed and are still raising it.

The main parts of traditional Tashkent wood carving, both architectural and household, are reflected in the work of the founder of the Tashkent School of Wood Carving, Maksud Kasimov. In the process of starting their work, they created with great interest and intelligence. They trained students and inherited their craft and creativity. The system of training masters helps to preserve the ancient traditions in folk applied art.

Wood carving has long been associated with architecture. It is widely used in the construction of national buildings, doors and even furniture. We will introduce you to the types of wood currently used in wood carving and which are suitable for this type of applied art. The types of wood used in this are also selected based on certain rules. Walnut tree bark is gray, thick, reddish wood, hard heavy. The price of this wooden item will also be high.

The bark of the maple tree is blue, thick, smooth wood is reddish-pink in color, in addition to the basic materials for wood carving, auxiliary tools and equipment are made from this wood. The quality and condition of the hungry is determined.

In the next step, we will introduce you to the process of making a wood carving. In this process, we will explain the sequence of preparation of an octagonal box. Before starting work, carefully check the quality and condition of the box. Then we take the size of the box and use tracing paper. Count the number of edges of the box and divide the number of its edges. We get lib, that is, we divide it into eight, then one part becomes a triangle, and when it becomes a triangle, we measure it. for the cover part, we start creating the composition. We need to determine which type of pattern to use to create the composition.

We create the composition using the "Islamic", "Plant-like" pattern. When creating a composition, it is necessary to create it according to certain rules. Since this box corresponds to the rule of symmetry, we will create a composition on this basis.

After composing our composition, we will look at its shortcomings. After correcting the



shortcomings, to put it on the lid of the box, we put a soft cloth under the tracing paper and pierce it with a needle 1-2 mm apart, so We tie a knot in the fabric of the powder made of pistachio charcoal.

In the next process, we place the tracing paper on a piece of triangle in our box, gently press the ink on the knot on it and make sure that the tracing paper leaves a dot-shaped mark on the box. In the current stage, we see the pattern composition on the box paper and draw it on the pattern with a soft HB or B pen as a dot. Then blow the powder on the box or use a soft cloth. Then the process continues by dropping the composition on the hook seven more times, and then the pattern composition is completely dropped on the top of the box, on the lid.

After the next piece of composition is completely removed, it is cut using "wood carving" cutting equipment, starting with the pattern elements that fit the small number, and then with the tools that fit the exact number. If this process is lost, the cutting part of the composition into the box may be of poor quality. the corresponding part of the engraving equipment must be skillfully carved out using large III, IV and larger equipment. The carved pieces are flattened and processed again.

In the next stage, the carved parts are grinded using the "shredder" equipment. The process of grinding the sandpaper is carried out in the direction of the growing path of the wood and to the opposite side. This process should also be skillfully sanded without losing the edges of the box. If we want to paint the bitten area with "marilka", it is easily pushed into the bruised areas with the help of a small digital cyst. Once again, sand the box with a light sandpaper.

During the next work, we slowly apply the varnish on the top without touching the scratched part and wait for it to harden after applying the varnish. Thus, we continue the work by covering the inside of the box with fabric. the process of making is complete.

There are many benefits to wood carving. This type of art not only gives a person pleasure, but also helps to relieve stress and anger. Negative emotions increase when everyone is angry. Therefore, more work is required in this situation. At the same time, the benefits of "wood carving" are great. The wood creates a beautiful look, that is, pattern elements and compositions, a work of art. Each type of applied art has its positive effects on human psychology.

In short, the purpose of this article is to introduce our national handicrafts and to arouse interest in these crafts. It is true that the horse will develop and live a long life. I think that the young generation will spend their time productively and professionally, which will be of great benefit to our country and our people. It is a great honor to contribute to the development of the country. Hungry carving encourages humanity to grow spiritually and aesthetically. There are many types of national crafts in our country. These art forms also have their own difficulties and difficulties in learning.

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